

LZ95G69

Single-chip Driver LSI for CCD

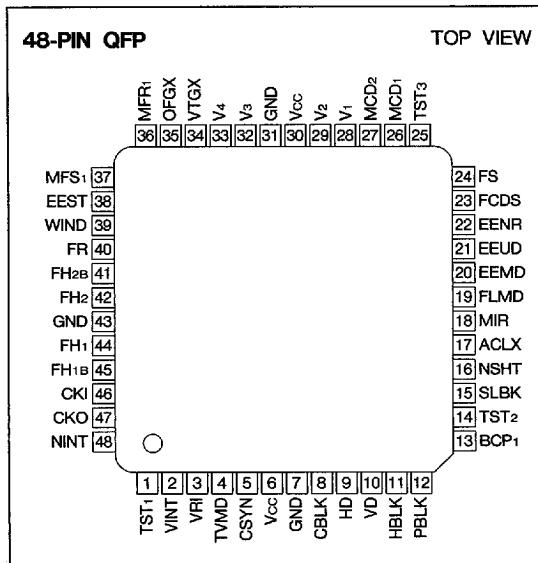
DESCRIPTION

The LZ95G69 is a CMOS single chip driver LSI which provides timing pulses used to drive a CCD area sensor, and generates synchronous pulses for TV signals and processing pulses for video signals.

FEATURES

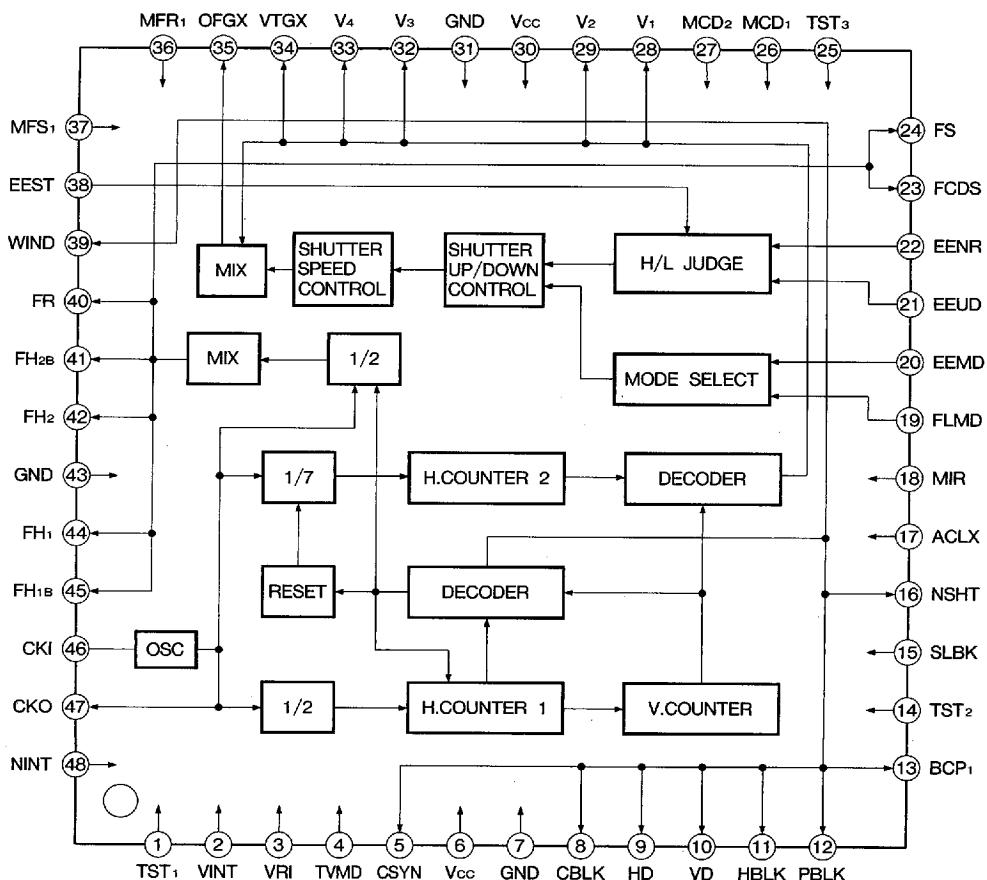
- Switchable between 190 000 pixels B/W CCD and 220 000 pixels B/W CCD
- Switchable between EIA and CCIR systems
- Built-in EE (Electronic Exposure) control (1/60 to 1/100 000 s for EIA; 1/50 to 1/100 000 s for CCIR)
- Flicker-less function
- Switchable between normal and mirror image
- Non-interlace mode is possible
- External synchronization is possible
- Single +5 V power supply
- Package : 48-pin QFP(QFP048-P-1010)

PIN CONNECTIONS



■ 8180798 0014005 46T ■

BLOCK DIAGRAM



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATING	UNIT
Supply voltage	Vcc	-0.3 to 7.0	V
Input voltage	Vi	-0.3 to Vcc+0.3	V
Output voltage	Vo	-0.3 to Vcc+0.3	V
Operating temperature	Topr	-20 to +70	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg	-55 to +150	°C

DC CHARACTERISTICS

(Vcc = +5 V ± 10%, Ta = -20 to +70°C)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT	NOTE
Input Low voltage	ViL				1.5	V	
Input High voltage	ViH		3.5			V	1
Input Low threshold voltage	VT+				3.7	V	
Input High threshold voltage	VT-		1.0			V	2
Hysteresis voltage	VT+ - VT-		0.4			V	
Input Low current	IIL1	Vi=0 V			1.0	μA	3
	IIL2	Vi=0 V	8.0		60	μA	4
Input High current	IIH1	Vi=Vcc			1.0	μA	5
	IIH2	Vi=Vcc	8.0		60	μA	6
Output High voltage	VOH1	Ioh = -2 mA	4.0			V	
Output Low voltage	VOI1	Iol = 4 mA			0.4	V	7
Output High voltage	VOH2	Ioh = -6 mA	4.0			V	
Output Low voltage	VOI2	Iol = 12 mA			0.4	V	8
Output High voltage	VOH3	Ioh = -9 mA	4.0			V	
Output Low voltage	VOI3	Iol = 18 mA			0.4	V	9

NOTES :

- Applied to inputs (IC, ICD, ICU, IBFO).
- Applied to input (ICSU).
- Applied to inputs (IC, ICD, IBFO).
- Applied to inputs (ICU, ICSU).
- Applied to inputs (IC, ICU, ICSU, IBFO).
- Applied to input (ICD).
- Applied to outputs (OR1, OSC).
(Output (OSC) measures on conditions that input (IBFO) level is 0 V or Vcc).
- Applied to output (O6R12).
- Applied to output (O6R13).

PIN FUNCTION

PIN NO.	SYMBOL	I/O	POLARITY	PIN NAME	FUNCTION
1	TST1	ICD	-	Test terminal 1	A test Pin. Set open or to L level in the Normal mode.
2	VINT	ICSU	-	Initialize input	An input pin for initializing circuit. It can be used field-reset input, and the circuit is initialized with the 1/2 dividing pulse of VINT. The frequency of VINT is 60 Hz in EIA or 50 Hz in CCIR. It may be occurred jitter because of catching VINT pulse with the 1/2 dividing pulse of CKI (pin 46). The point of resetting is following, the trailing edge of VINT is advanced; At EIA mode, 0 to 148 ns from the start of ODD field. At CCIR mode, 0 to 148 ns from the start of 1st field. Set open or to H level when Internal Synchronization mode or no initializing .
3	VRI	ICSU	-	Vertical reset input /	An input pin for resetting internal vertical counter. The input pulse is necessary 1/2 horizontal max. delay from vertical synchronous start point, because VRI is counted 2 times horizontal frequency. The point of resetting is following; At EIA mode, 3.5 H from the start of VD. At CCIR mode, 3 H from the start of VD. Set open or to H level when internal synchronization or using VINT (pin 2).
4	TVMD	ICU	-	TV mode select	An input pin to select TV standards. L level : EIA mode H level or open : CCIR mode
5	CSYN	O	˥	Composite synchronizing pulse	Composite synchronous signal output pin.
6	Vcc	-	-	Power supply	Supply +5 V power.
7	GND	-	-	Ground	A grounding pin.
8	CBLK	O	˩	Composite blanking pulse	Composite blanking pulse. At EIA mode : H; 10.52 ns, V; 20 H period. At CCIR mode : H; 11.26 ns, V; 25 H period.
9	HD	O	˩	Horizontal drive pulse	The pulse occurs at the start of lines.
10	VD	O	˩	Vertical drive pulse	The pulse occurs at the start of every field.
11	HBLK	O	˥	Horizontal blanking pulse	A pulse that corresponds to the cease period of the horizontal transfer pulse.
12	PBLK	O	˩	Pre-blanking pulse	Equivalent to CBLK (pin 8) pulse except for shorter pulse width with cut-off falling edge.
13	BCP1	O	˩	Optical black clamp pulse	A pulse to clamp the optical black signal. This pulse stays low during the absence of effective pixels within the vertical blanking.

PIN NO.	SYMBOL	I/O	POLARITY	PIN NAME	FUNCTION																						
14	TST ₂	ICD	-	Test terminal 2	A test pin. Set open or to L level in the Normal mode.																						
15	SLBK	ICD	-	Horizontal transfer pulse control	An input pin to control the horizontal transfer pulses [FH ₁ (pin 44), FH _{1B} (Pin 45), FH ₂ (Pin 42), FH _{2B} (pin 41)]. L level or open : Horizontal transfer pulses is intermittently. H level : Only minimum shutter speed, horizontal transfer pulses is continually.																						
16	NSHT	O	⊜	Minimum shutter speed index	The pulse is used for detecting minimum shutter speed. When shutter speed is minimum, the pulse is High level.																						
17	ACLX	ICU	-	All clear input	An input pin for resetting all internal circuit at power on.																						
18	MIR	ICU	-	Mirror mode select	An input pin to select Mirror mode or Normal mode. L level : Normal Drive mode H level or open : Mirror Drive mode																						
19	FLMD	ICD	-	Flicker-less select	An input pin to select Flicker-less Shutter mode with EEMD (pin 20).																						
20	EEMD	ICD	-	Electronic Exposure select	An input pin to select Electronic Exposure mode with FLMD (pin 19). <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">FLMD</th> <th rowspan="2">EEMD</th> <th colspan="2">Shutter speed (s)</th> </tr> <tr> <th>EIA</th> <th>CCIR</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>L</td> <td>L</td> <td>1/60</td> <td>1/50</td> </tr> <tr> <td>H</td> <td>L</td> <td>1/100</td> <td>1/120</td> </tr> <tr> <td>L</td> <td>H</td> <td>1/54 220 max.</td> <td>1/54 220 max.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>H</td> <td>H</td> <td>1/98 540 max.</td> <td>1/98 540 max.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	FLMD	EEMD	Shutter speed (s)		EIA	CCIR	L	L	1/60	1/50	H	L	1/100	1/120	L	H	1/54 220 max.	1/54 220 max.	H	H	1/98 540 max.	1/98 540 max.
FLMD	EEMD	Shutter speed (s)																									
		EIA	CCIR																								
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H	H	1/98 540 max.	1/98 540 max.																								
21	EEUD	IC	-	Electronic Exposure control 1	An input pin to control Electronic Exposure with EENR (pin 22).																						
22	EENR	IC	-	Electronic Exposure control 2	An input pin to control Electronic Exposure with EEUD (pin 21). <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>EEUD</th> <th>EENR</th> <th>Shutter speed control</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>H</td> <td>L</td> <td>up</td> </tr> <tr> <td>H</td> <td>H</td> <td>stop</td> </tr> <tr> <td>L</td> <td>H</td> <td>down</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	EEUD	EENR	Shutter speed control	H	L	up	H	H	stop	L	H	down										
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23	FCDS	O	⊜	CDS pulse 1	A pulse to clamp the feed-through level from CCD.																						
24	FS	O	⊜	CDS pulse 2	A pulse to sample-hold the signal from CCD.																						
25	TST ₃	ICD	-	Test terminal 3	A test pin. Set open or to L level in the Normal mode.																						
26	MCD1	ICU	-	FCDS phase control input	Pins to control the phase between the FH ₁ (pin 44) and FCDS (pin 23).																						
27	MCD2	ICU	-																								

PIN NO.	SYMBOL	I/O	POLARITY	PIN NAME	FUNCTION
28	V ₁	O	↑	Vertical transfer pulse 1	A vertical transfer pulse for CCD. Connect to ϕV_1 pin of CCD.
29	V ₂	O	↑	Vertical transfer pulse 2	A vertical transfer pulse for CCD. Connect to ϕV_2 pin of CCD.
30	V _{cc}	-	-	Power supply	Supply +5 V power.
31	GND	-	-	Ground	A grounding pin.
32	V ₃	O	↑	Vertical transfer pulse 3	A vertical transfer pulse for CCD. Connect to ϕV_3 pin of CCD.
33	V ₄	O	↑	Vertical transfer pulse 4	A vertical transfer pulse for CCD. Connect to ϕV_4 pin of CCD.
34	VTGX	O	↑	Read out pulse	A pulse that transfers the charge of the photodiode to the vertical shift register. Connect to VTG pin of CCD through the invert and level shift circuit.
35	OFGX	O	↑	OFG pulse output	A pulse that sweeps the charge of the photodiode for electrical shutter. Connect to OFG of CCD through the invert, level shift and DC offset circuit. It is held at H level in Normal mode.
36	MFR ₁	ICU	-	FR phase control input	Pins to control the phase between FH ₁ (pin 44) and FR (pin 40).
37	MFS ₁	ICU	-	FS phase control input	Pins to control the phase between FH ₁ (pin 44) and FS (pin 24).
38	EEST	ICU	-	Electronic Exposure control 3	An input pin to control Electronic Exposure, with using EEUD (pin 21) and EENR (pin 22). L level : Electronic Exposure is stopped. H level or open : Electronic Exposure is operated.
39	WIND	O	↑	Window pulse	A pulse for window pulse. When connected to EEST (pin 38), the operation of Electronic Exposure can be stopped at the upper side of monitor.
40	FR	O	↑	Reset pulse	A reset pulse for CCD. Connect to ϕR of CCD through the DC offset circuit.
41	FH _{2B}	O	↑↓	Horizontal transfer pulse 2B	A horizontal transfer pulse for CCD. Connect to ϕH_{2B} of CCD.
42	FH ₂	O	↑↓	Horizontal transfer pulse 2	A horizontal transfer pulse for CCD. Connect to ϕH_2 of CCD.
43	GND	-	-	Ground	A grounding pin.
44	FH ₁	O	↑↓	Horizontal transfer pulse 1	A horizontal transfer pulse for CCD. Connect to ϕH_1 of CCD.
45	FH _{1B}	O	↑↓	Horizontal transfer pulse 1B	A horizontal transfer pulse for CCD. Connect to ϕH_{1B} of CCD.

PIN NO.	SYMBOL	I/O	POLARITY	PIN NAME	FUNCTION
46	CKI	IBFO	↑↓	Clock input	An input pin for reference clock oscillation. The frequencies are as follows : At EIA mode : 13.500 MHz (858 fH) At CCIR mode : 13.500 MHz (864 fH) (fH=Horizontal frequency)
47	CKO	OSC	↑↓	Clock output	An output pin for reference clock oscillation. The output is the inverse CKI (pin 46).
48	NINT	ICU	-	Non-interlace select	An input pin to select Non-interlace mode. L level : Interlace mode H level or open : Non-interlace mode At Non-interlace mode, the field is ODD field and 262 H period at EIA mode, and 1st field and 312 H period at CCIR mode.

IC : Input pin (CMOS level).

ICU : Input pin (CMOS level with pull-up resistor).

ICD : Input pin (CMOS level with pull-down resistor).

ICSU : Schmitt-trigger input pin (CMOS level with pull-up resistor).

OR1 : Output pin.

O6R12 : Output pin.

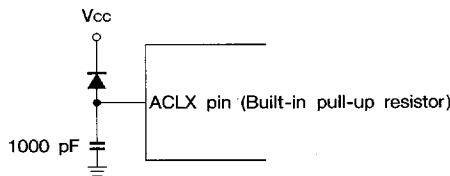
O6R13 : Output pin.

IBFO : Input pin for oscillation.

OSCO : Output pin for oscillation.

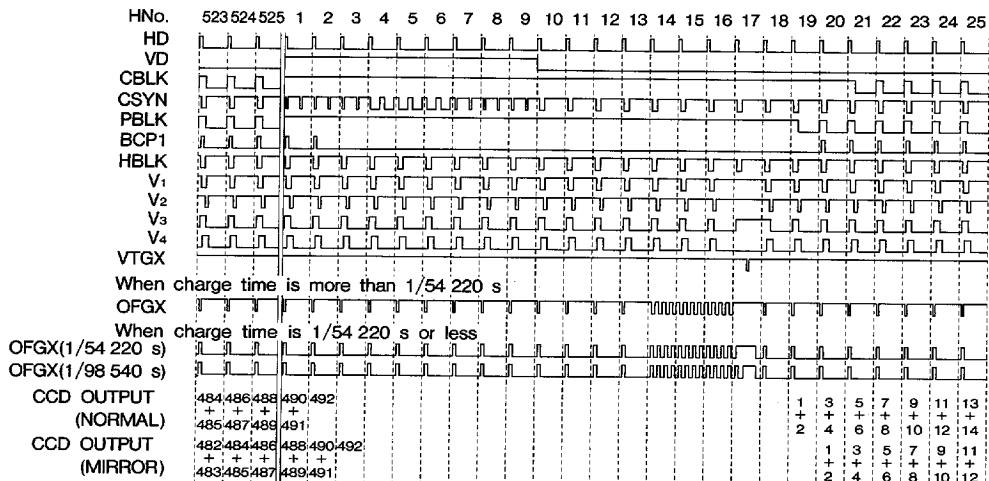
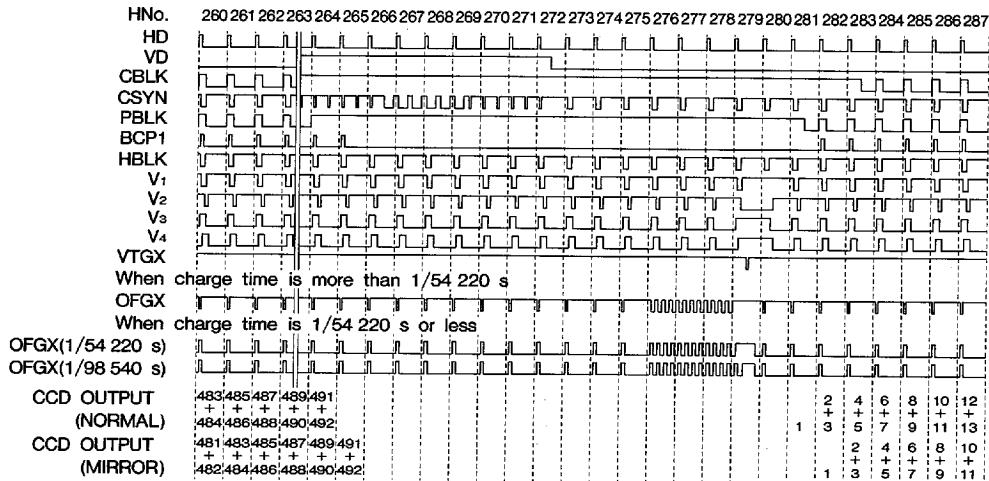
NOTE :

1. How to use ACLX pin (pin 17)



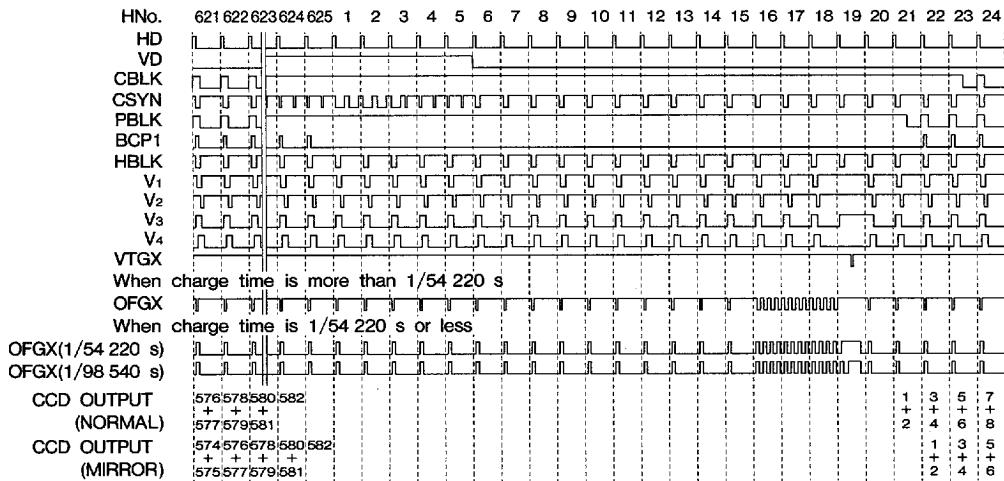
2. Shutter speed changes at Electronic Exposure Control mode

E I A		C C I R	
EXPOSURE TIME (μs)	SHUTTER SPEED (s)	EXPOSURE TIME (μs)	SHUTTER SPEED (s)
10.15	1/98 540	10.15	1/98 540
18.44	1/54 220	18.44	1/54 220
32.96	1/30 340	33.41	1/29 930
49.04	1/20 390	49.48	1/20 210
65.11	1/15 360	65.10	1/15 360
82.0	1/12 200	82.4	1/12 130
96.5	1/10 360	97.4	1/10 270
112.6	1/8 880	113.5	1/8 810
128.7	1/7 770	129.6	1/7 720
145.6	1/6 870	146.4	1/6 830
160.1	1/6 250	161.4	1/6 200
176.1	1/5 680	177.5	1/5 630
192.2	1/5 200	193.6	1/5 170
209.1	1/4 780	210.4	1/4 750
271.6	1/3 680	273.4	1/3 660
(every 63.6 μs)		(every 64.0 μs)	
1 288.5	1/776	1 425.4	1/702
(every 254.2 μs)		(every 256.0 μs)	
4 339.2	1/230	4 625.4	1/216
(every 572.0 μs)		(every 576.0 μs)	
16 351.2	1/61.1	19 473.4	1/51.4

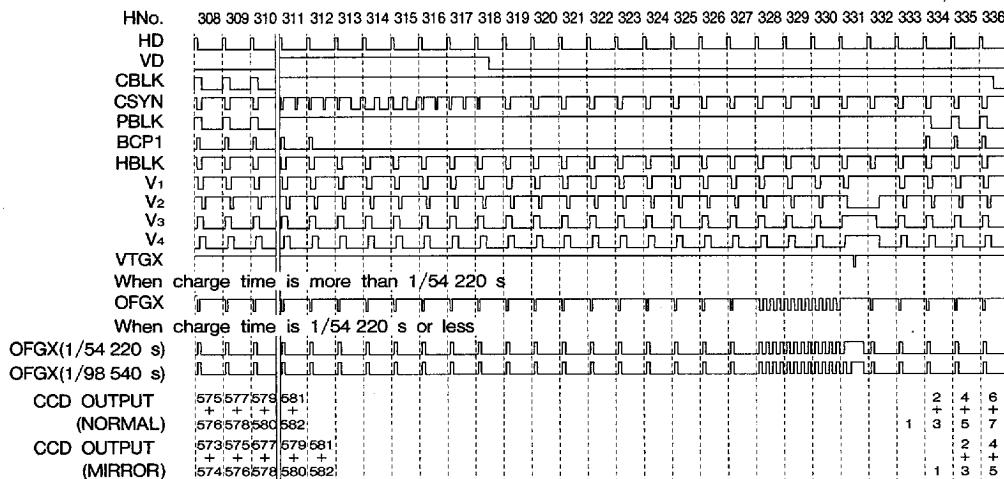
TIMING DIAGRAM**VERTICAL PULSE TIMING < NTSC >****(ODD FIELD)****(EVEN FIELD)**

VERTICAL PULSE TIMING < PAL >

(1st, 3rd FIELD)

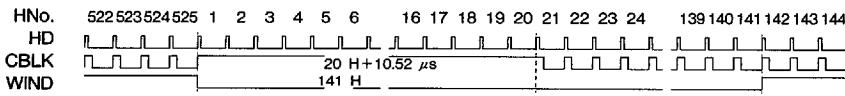


(2nd, 4th FIELD)

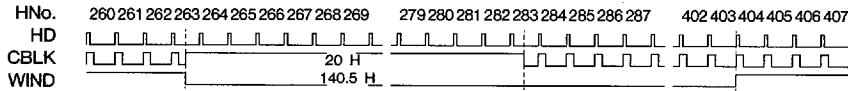


"WIND" PULSE TIMING < NTSC >

(ODD FIELD)

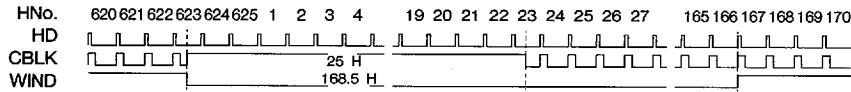


(EVEN FIELD)

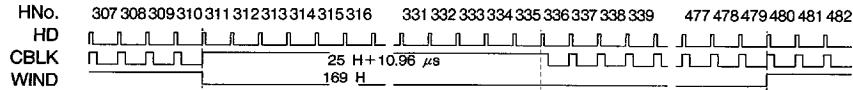


"WIND" PULSE TIMING < PAL >

(1st, 3rd FIELD)



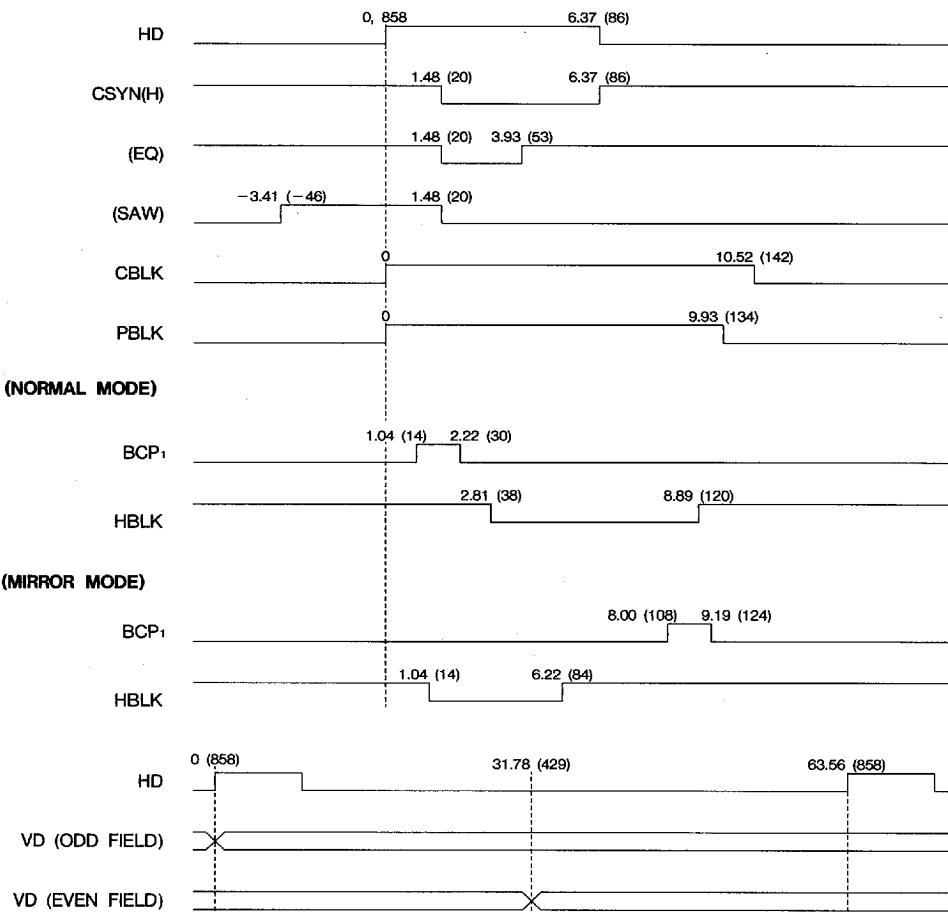
(2st, 4rd FIELD)



HORIZONTAL PULSE TIMING < NTSC >

Unit : μ s

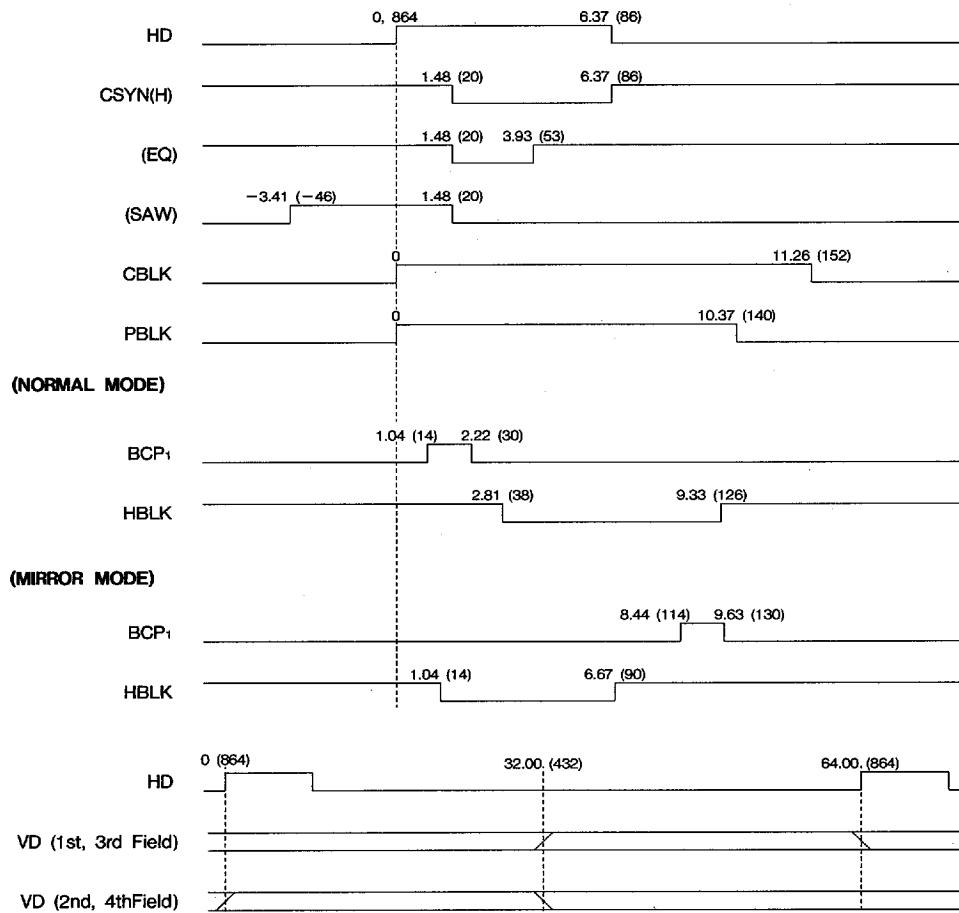
The inside of () is a number of CKI clock.



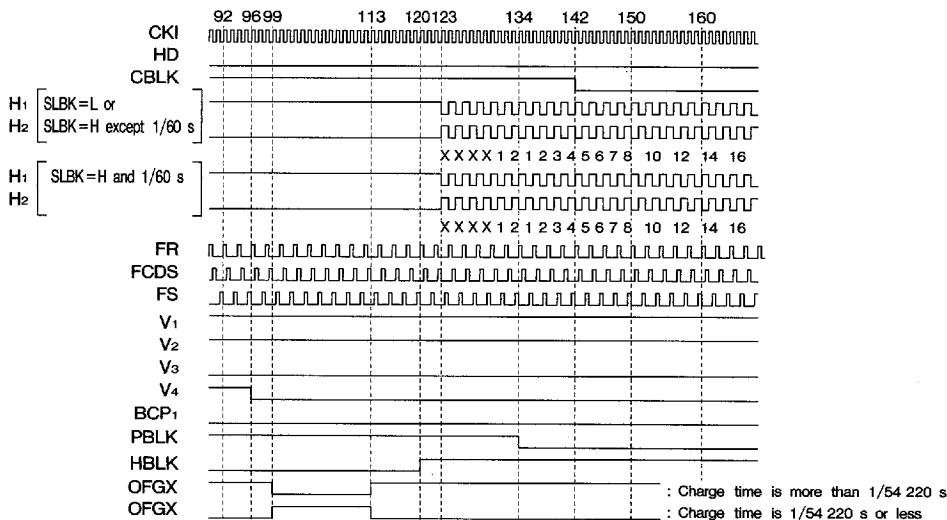
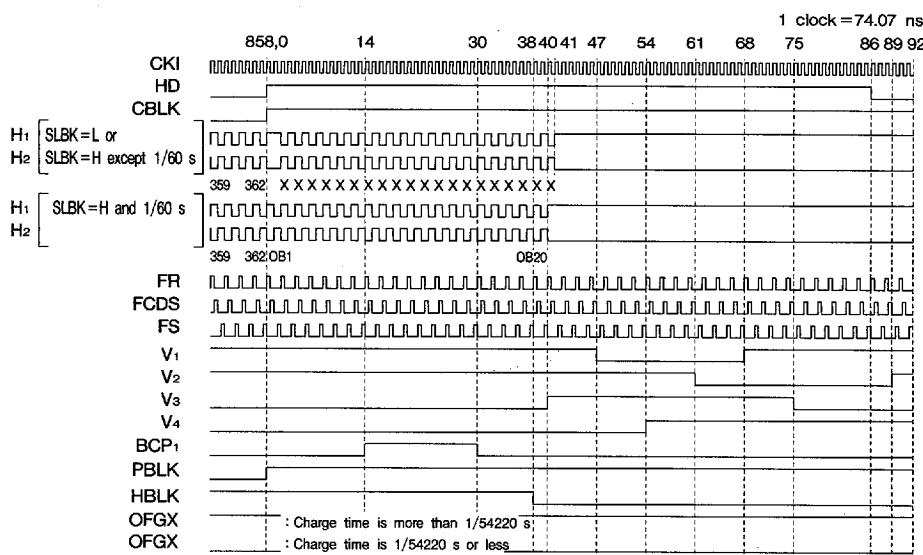
HORIZONTAL PULSE TIMING < PAL >

Unit : μs

The inside of () is a number of CKI clock.

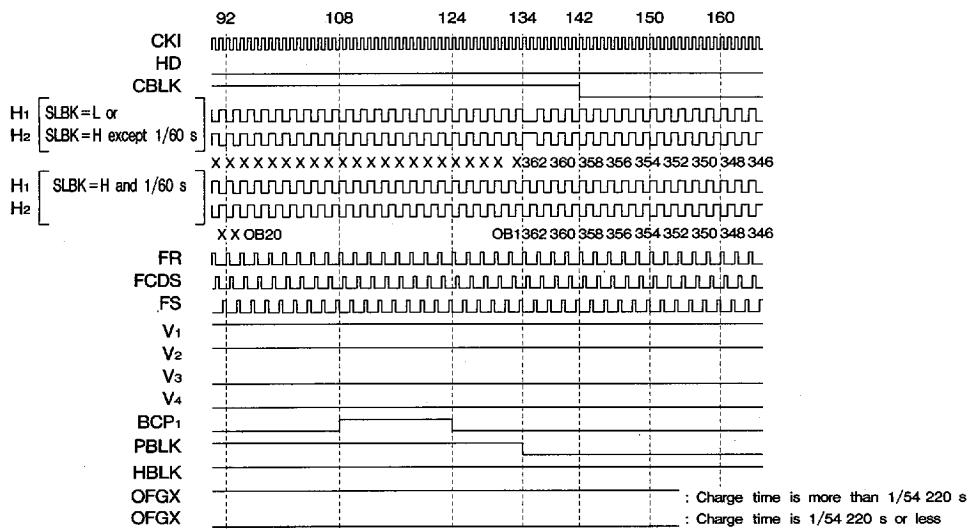
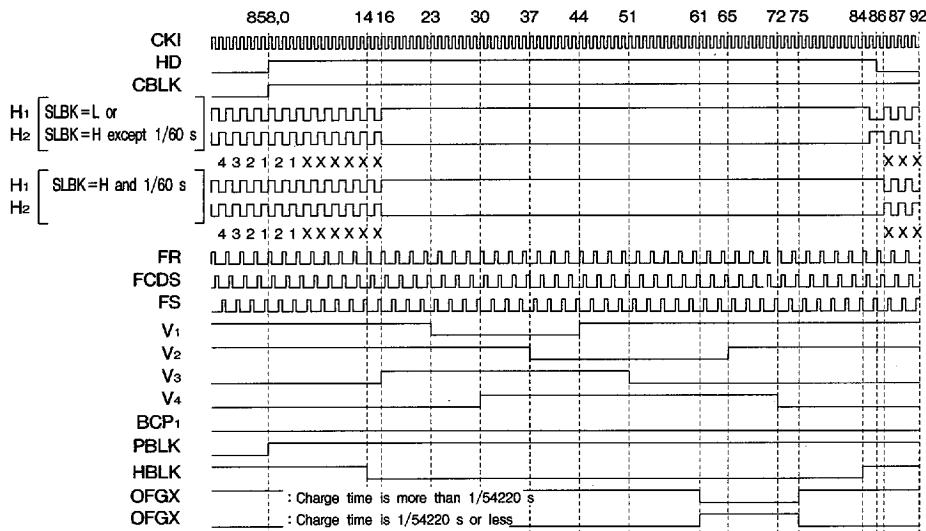


HORIZONTAL TIMING < NTSC, NORMAL MODE >

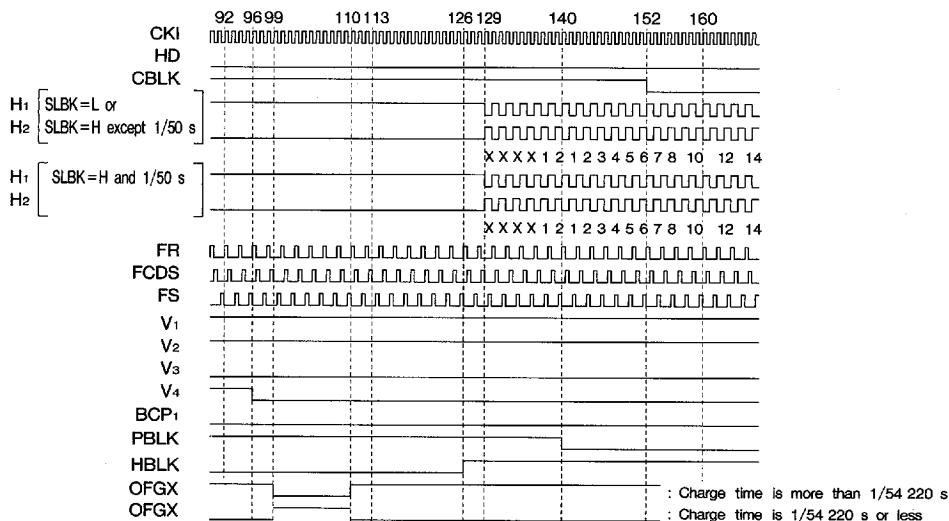
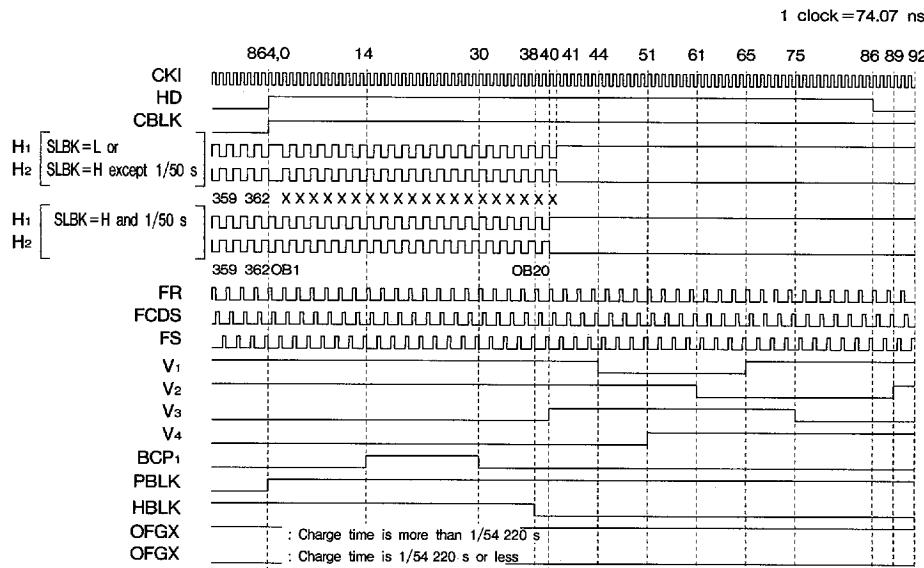


HORIZONTAL TIMING < NTSC, MIRROR MODE >

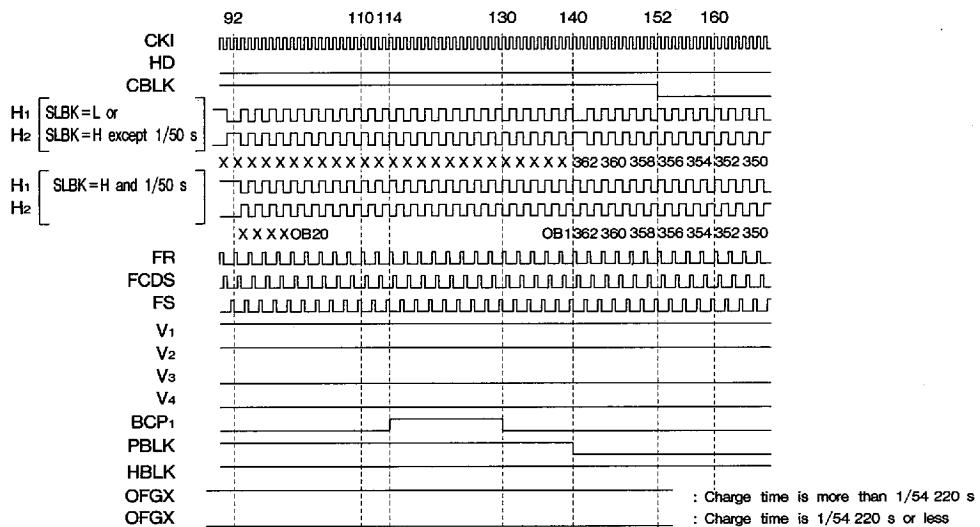
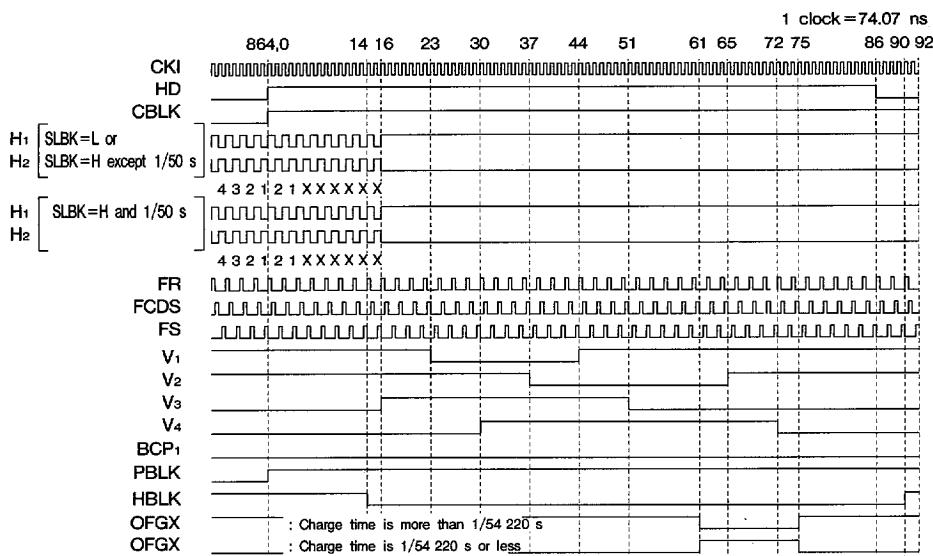
1 clock = 74.07 ns



HORIZONTAL TIMING < PAL, NORMAL MODE >

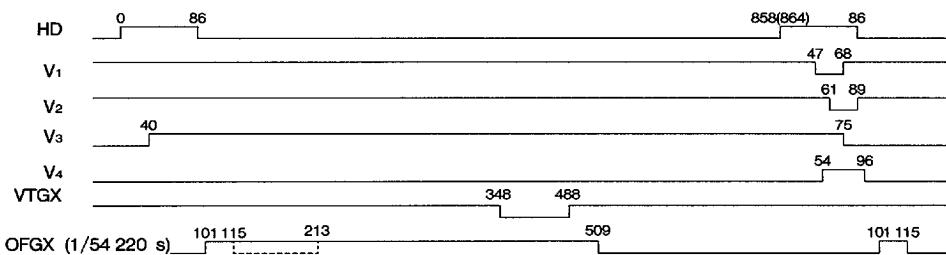


HORIZONTAL TIMING < PAL, MIRROR MODE >

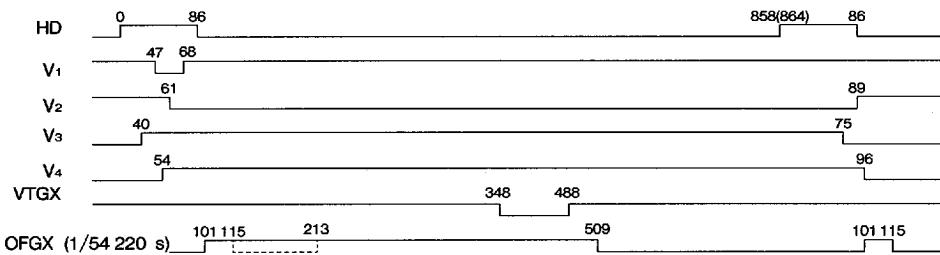


READ OUT PULSE TIMING < NORMAL MODE >

(ODD (1st, 3rd) FIELD)

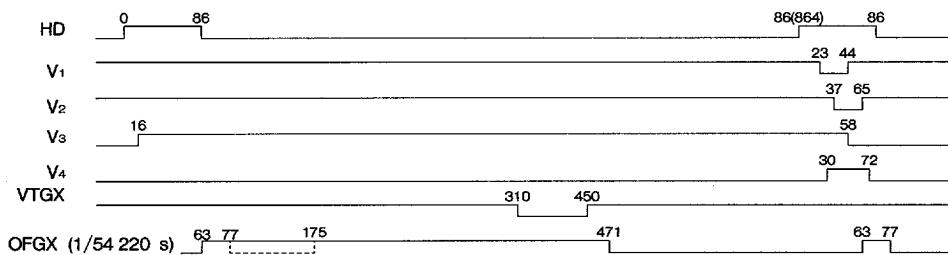


(EVEN (2nd, 4th) FIELD)

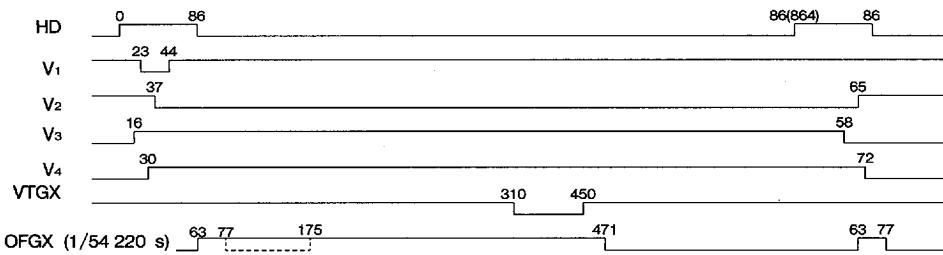


READ OUT PULSE TIMING < MIRROR MODE >

(ODD (1st, 3rd) FIELD)



(EVEN (2nd, 4th) FIELD)

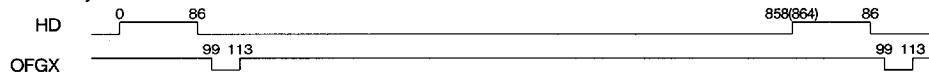


OFGD PULSE TIMING

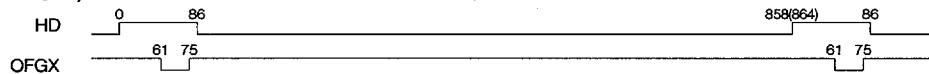
The number : clock pulse, () : PAL

- Charge time is more than 1/4780 s (1/4750 s)
[While shutter speed changes every 9 H, 4 H, 1 H.]

(NORMAL MODE)

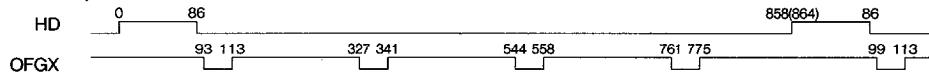


(MIRROR MODE)



- Charge time is more than 1/4780 s (1/4750 s) to 1/54 220 s
[While shutter speed changes every 1/4 H.]

(NORMAL MODE)



(MIRROR MODE)

